

Index

Page numbers in **bold** refer to images and maps.

A

- Abbott, Teddy Blue, 153; quote of, 156
abstract expressionist art, 415–16
Adams, Katie, 157
adaptation, 23, 32, 38, 109, 137, 226, 265, 447
advertising, 257, 329–30, **355**, **409**
African Americans, 110–11, 272, 390, 420; cowboys, 156; firefighters, 244; on Lewis and Clark Expedition, 86, 87–88; soldiers, **140**, 244; trappers, 86, **87**
agate, 18
Agricultural Adjustment Acts (AAA) (1930s), 360–61
agriculture, 67, **266**, 274, 278, 443, 448; mechanization of, 404.
See also dryland farming; farmers; farming; ranchers; ranching
A'aninin, 47. *See also* Gros Ventre
Above Timberline (DeCamp), **2**
Albright, Horace, 350
alcohol: Indians and, 93–94; and Prohibition, 262, 299–300
Alder Gulch, 110, 115; gold discovery in, 103; immigrants and, 104; photo of, **103**
Alderson, Mary Long, 295
Alderson, Nannie T.: quote of, 157
Alexander, Chief, 128
Alexander, William, 264; quote of, 263
Allen, Ann, 385
Allen, Minerva: quote of, 225
Allotment Act. *See* Dawes Act
allotments, 219–22, 303–4, 305, 307, 367, 456, 457; battling, 355; homesteaders and, 255–56; subdivision by, 219–22
Amalgamated Copper Company, 199, 200; cartoon about, **201**; labor unions and, 205, 204; lawsuits by, 202; power play by, 201–2; War of the Copper Kings and, 202–3. *See also* Anaconda Copper Mining Company (Anaconda Company)
“America vs. Asia: Progress vs. Retrogression,” **307**
American Fur Company, 86–87, 92; bison robes and, 91; monopoly for, 88; Rocky Mountain Fur Company and, 90; smallpox and, 93
American Indian College Fund, 456
American Indian Religious Freedom Act (1978), 455
American Progress (Gast), **132**
Anaconda, 383, 409; capital fight and, 194
Anaconda Copper Mining Company (Anaconda Company), 177, 205, 256, 285, 293, 307, 361, 398, 410, 420; aluminum plant by, 397; ARCO and, 444; Berkeley Pit of, 277, 285, 403, 444–45; changes at, 405; Clark and, 195; decline of, 369, 443, 444; Duncan and, 300; Great Depression and, 356, 368; influence of, 368, 421; legacy of, 444–45; Little and, 322; lumber for, 235; magazine by, **383**; Montana Power Company and, 443; New Deal and, 368; newspapers and, 401; political cartoon about, **293**; political reforms and, 294; production by, 193; rustling card system of, 321; sale of, 199; smelter, **368**; strike against, 364; taxes for, 355; Wheeler and, 326; World War I and, 318. *See also* Amalgamated Copper Company
“Anaconda for Capital” clubs, 195
Anaconda Standard, 195, 202
Anderson, Agnes, 381
Anderson, Emil: farewell message of, **381**
Anderson, Harry, 299
Anderson, Reese, 155
Andrus, Harry, **371**
Anishanabe, 48. *See also* Chippewa
annuities, 125, 128, 210
Apex Law, 200
Apsaalooke, 46. *See also* Crow
Arapaho, 47, 127, **131**
Arapooish: quote of, 11
archaeological sites: map of, **34**
archaeologists, 25–29; photo of, **26**
architecture, 180, 205, 283; details, **283**
ARCO (Atlantic Richfield Company): shutdown by, 443, 444; water clean-up programs by, 445
Arikara, 47, 139; territory of, **124**
Armstrong, Noah, 159
army. *See* U.S. Army
arsenic, 433
artifacts, 25–26, 27, 37
arts programs, 430
ASARCO, 447
asbestos, 445, 446
Ashley, William, 85–86
Aspevig, Clyde: painting by, **14**, **439**
assimilation, 125, 131, 132, 212, 219, 223, 255, 303, 367, 406, 454
Assiniboine, 44, 47–48, 57, 73, 83, 127, 136, 263; calendar months of, 49; photo of, **215**; reservation, 134, 151, 152, 172, 210, 212, 454; smallpox and, 93; star quilts and, 228; starvation for, 212; territory of, **124**. *See also* Fort Belknap Reservation; Fort Peck Reservation
Assnipwan, 46. *See also* Assiniboine
Assumption sash, 98
Astor, John Jacob, 86–87, 88, 89
At Fried's (Goldberg), **416**
Atlantic Richfield Company (ARCO): shutdown by, 443, 444; water clean-up programs by, 445
Atwater, Mary Moore, 295
auto dealerships, **340**, 348, **397**
automobiles, 180, 344, 354, 424; children and, 338–39, 340; health care and, 339; homesteaders and, 343; horses and, 334–37; impact of, 333, 337–41, 345–48; Indians and, 406; oil and, 346; painting of, **336**; photo of, **337**, **338**, **365**; problems with, 335–36; railroads and, 333, 341; on reservations, 341–42, **342**; roads and, 342–45; rural life and, 338–39; tourism and, 348; towns and, **339**, 339; women and, 338, 402, 428

B

- Babcock, Betty, 431; quote of, 425
Baker, Eugene, 135–36
bald eagles, 14; photo of, **14**
bankruptcy, 264, 355, 420, 444, 446

- Bannack, 106, 112, 115, 151, 272;
Grasshopper Creek and, 102–3;
immigrants in, 104; Thanksgiving
in, 107; vigilantism in, 111
- Bannock, 46, 102
- Barthelme, Christian: photo by, **53**
- baseball, 182, 287, 401
- basketball, 287, 288
- Battle of the Bear's Paw Mountains
(1877), 141
- Battle of the Little Bighorn (1876), 136,
141, 146, 210; described, 138–39
- Battle of the Rosebud (1876), 138
- battlefields: map of, **139**
- Bausch, Herman, 328
- beadwork, **46, 97–98, 215, 226,**
455
- Bean, A. J.: advertisement by, **335**
- Bear Claw, Dean, **456**
- Bear Head: quote of, 135
- beargrass, 12; photo of, **13**
- Bear's Paw Mountains, 13, 141, 305
- Beaulaurier, Leo, 372
- beaver, 31, 81, 85; illustration of, **83**;
market for, 82, 89, 90; trapping, 75
- Beaverhead River, 10–12, 150, 157,
434
- Beckman's Barn* (Stanfel), **265**
- Beckwourth, James P., **87**
- Bedwell, Tim: quote of, 441
- Bell, Charles E., 206
- Belzer, William, **316**
- Bendon, Grace, 157
- Benefield, Gayla: vermiculite and,
445–46
- Benetsee (François Finlay), 102
- Bering Land Bridge, 27–29
- Berkeley Pit, 277, 285, 403; legacy of,
444–45
- Bible: Crow version of, **94**
- Bickford, Sarah, 110
- Big Blackfoot Railway, 179
- Big Canoe, 128
- Big Hole River, North Fork of, 140
- Big Leggins, Garrett, 288
- Big Sky (resort), 279
- Big Sky, The* (Guthrie), 20
- "Big Sky Country," 20
- Bighorn Mountains, 13, 46, 65, 74
- Bighorn River, 84, 130, 138, 398;
photo of, **398**
- Billings, 335, 442; creation of, 276;
firefighting in, **284**; growth of,
404, 440; Mexican Americans in,
405; mural at, 371; oil refineries in,
348; POWs at, 384
- Billings, Frederick, 276
- Billings Gazette*: civil defense
advertisement from, **409**;
- Menorah picture from, **442**;
quote from, 450
- Bi-metallic Mine, 118
- biodiversity, 453
- Birney, Hoffman: quote of, 344
- bison, 27, 28, 30, 31, 48, 108, 132,
145, 155, 176; bones, **90**; era
of, 32–34, 144; hide, **49**, 143;
hunting, 16, 39–40, 50, 52, 53, 63,
110, 137, **146**, 233; photo of, **91**;
Plains Indians and, 32–33, 123;
processing, **30**; products from,
32, 51; robes, 81, 83, 91; slaughter
of, 89–91, 92, **143**, 144, 173, 209,
210–12; trade, 90–91
- bison drives: described, 39–40
- bison jump: 16, 39–40; photo of, **39,**
40
- bison pounds, 40, 235
- bison skinners, **90**
- bitterroot (plant), 12, 19, 30, 49, 51,
144, 173, 459; photo of, **19**
- Bitterroot Mountains, 56, 70, 112, 113
- Bitterroot River, **243**
- Bitterroot Stock Farm, 159
- Bitterroot Valley, 56, 70, 71, 95, 113,
128, 129, 150, 272, 275;
anti-communists in, 409;
drought in, 263; photo of, **95,**
245; POWs in, 383; Salish and,
157, 221; sheep in, 157
- Black Eagle Dam, 397
- Black Eagle refinery, **443**
- Black Robes, 95, 96. *See also* Jesuits
- Blackfeet, 44, 46–47, 48, 50, 56, 57,
71, 73, 89, 127, 129; camp of,
108; challenge for, 453–54; Chief
Mountain and, 212; divisions of,
47; fur trade and, 84, 88, 92; guns
for, 55; language, 455; logging and
forestry crew, **362**; massacre of,
135–36; oil and, 219; Old North
Trail and, 35; painting of, **133**;
photo of, **213, 214**; railroad and,
176; Rocky Mountains and, 183;
seasonal round of, 49; smallpox
and, 93, 136; starvation for, 212;
territory of, **124**
- Blackfeet Confederacy, 129
- Blackfeet Historians* (Dixon), **24**
- Blackfeet Reservation, 134, 151,
152, 173, 210, 212, 217, 384;
allotments at, 220, 255; economic
development of, 214; irrigation
on, 222; language on, 455; lumber
from, 238; oil on, **219**; railroads
and, 172; ranching on, 155;
termination of, 407
- Blackfeet Tribal Council, 226
- Blackfoot Challenge, 453–54
- Blackfoot River: logjam on, **248**;
pollution of, 433, 453
- blackspotted cutthroat trout, 20;
photo of, **20**
- Blanchette, W. C. "Bud": quote of, 401
- Blaylock, Chet: quote of, 426
- Blend, Virginia H.: quote of, 428
- Blood, Narcisse: quote of, 74
- Blood Indians, 47, 57; fur trade and,
92; illustration of, **128**
- Bluebird Mine, **109**
- bluebunch wheatgrass, 20;
photo of, **20**
- Blunt, Judy: quote of, 400, 404
- boarding schools, 279, 365;
end of, 366; experiences at, 222–26
- Bob Marshall Wilderness, 435–36;
photo of, **435**
- Bodmer, Karl: painting by, **80, 133**
- Boggs, George, **300**
- Bole, William, 305
- book burning, 313, 324–25;
photo of, **325**
- boom-and-bust cycles, 277, 365,
441–42, 444, 450; gold and, 101;
homesteaders and, 265; lumber
and, 234–35; silver mining and,
117–18
- bootlegging, 299–300, 338;
photo of, **300**
- Boston and Montana Company, 199,
200
- Boulder Glacier, **8**
- Bourquin, George M., 325
- Box Elder Irrigation District, **254**
- boycotts, 306; poster calling for, **307**
- Boyd, Eva: baskets by, 459, **460**
- Bozeman: capital fight and, 194;
growth of, 404, 440; map of, **282**
- Bozeman, John, 130
- Bozeman Trail, 106, 130, 152, 346
- Bradley, James: quote of, 93
- branding, 154, 160; photo of, **155**
- bribery, 194, 195, 196, **197**, 294
- Bridger, Jim, 130
- bridges, 343, 362; building, 344–45,
359, 382
- Briner, Drew, **328**
- Brings-Down-the-Sun: quote of, 35
- Bronc to Breakfast* (Russell), **156**
- Browning War Mothers Club, 384
- Bruin Not Bunny Turned the Leaders*
(Russell), **107**
- Buckley, James, 380
- Buckley sisters, **160**
- Buckley Bomb, **380**
- buffalo. *See* bison
- Buffalo Calf Road Woman, 138

buffalo jump, 16, 39–40; photo of, **39, 40**
buffalo soldiers, **140**
Bull Child, George: hide painting by, **136**
Bullchild, Percy: quote of, 39
Burke, Frank: quote of, 272
Burkhard, Verona: mural by, 372
Burt, George, **159**
Burt, Lucille, **158**
Burt, Paul, **158**
Busch, A. G. "Paul": quote of, 182
buses: horse-drawn, **334**
Butte: capital fight and, 194; copper mining and, 189, 277; Daly and, 193; growth of, 404, 440; immigrants in, 274; photo of, **286**; silver boom and, 117–18; unrest in, 320–22. *See also* Berkeley Pit
Butte, Anaconda and Pacific Railway, 177
Butte City Council, 286
Butte Daily Bulletin: political cartoon from, **295**
Butte Miner, Clark and, 195
Butte Miner's Union, 196, 203, 306, 321
Butte Reveille: cartoon from, **201**
Byam, Don, 112

C

cairns, **35**, 36–37
Calf Standing on a Side Hill, 71–72
camas, 31, 47, 49, 137, 459; painting of, **31, 47**
Cameahwait, 69
Cameron, Evelyn, 157; photo by, **160, 178, 259**
Camp Rimini, 391
Campbell, Bob, 420, 424, **431**
Campbell, Gordon, 347
Campbell, Hardy Webster, 257
Campbell, John, 77
Campbell, Will, 319
Canyon Ferry Reservoir, 277
capitalism, 76, 92, 300
Capitol at Night (Schulz), **188**
capitol building, 205–6, 419; painting of, **188**; photo of, **205, 206**
Carlisle Indian Industrial School, 222, 223, 224, 225; graduates of, **225**
Carlson, Chelsea, **427**
Carter, Thomas H., 193
Cary, William de Montagne; engraving by, **100**
Catlin, George: painting by, **40, 51**
cattle, 158, 164, 218; arrival of, 152–53; boom in, 153–54; confiscation of, 216–17; painting of, **163, 183**; photo of, **448**; railroads and, 183; ranging, 150, 154; rustling, 164; starving, 161
cedars, giant, 12, **13**
Cenozoic era, 4, 7–9
census data, 272, 423, 424, 443
central region: described, 13–14
Champoux, Rick, 428
Charbonneau, Jean Baptiste (Pomp), 68
Charbonneau, Toussaint, 68
Charlot, Chief, 137, 221; photo of, **137**
Chemawa Indian School, 223
Cheyenne, 47, 136, 142, 143, 152; Bozeman Trail and, 130; game of, **51**; language, 456; Medicine Lodge and, 55; painting of, **145**. *See also* Northern Cheyenne
Cheyenne Cowboys (Gollings), **150**
Chicago, Burlington and Quincy Railroad, 172, 179, 404; signals for, **185**
Chicago, Milwaukee, St. Paul and Pacific Railroad (Milwaukee Road), 182, 404; coal for, 184; Great Fire and, 244; homesteaders and, 182; marketing by, 256–57, **257**; Montana Power Company and, 177; photo of, **177**; story of, 176–77
Chief Dull Knife College, 141
Chief Mountain, **212**
child labor, 292, 295, 298–99
children: automobiles and, 338–39, 340; homesteads and, 260; Indian, **226**; laws and, 298–99, 426; ranch, **158**; World War I and, **319**
Chinese, 110, 111, 272, 306; boycott of, **307**; laborers, 174, 175, 178
chinook wind, 13
Chippewa, 48, 57, 97, 212, 305, 309, 457; reservation for, 304, 454
Choctaw: code talking and, 379
Christianity, 67, 94–96, 125, 214
Christler, Lenant, 327
Christmas tree farm, **246**
Circle U Ranch, **400**
circus, **181**
citizenship, 386; county-busting and, 295–96; Indians and, 305–6
civic clubs, 285, 291
civil rights, 143, 324, 326, 428; Indian, 388, 407, 455
Civil War, 110; Montana Territory and, 113, 115–16; railroads and, 174; strategy from, 134–35

Civilian Conservation Corps (CCC), 279, 361, 391; American Indian Division of, **362, 363, 365**
Clark, Pamela A.: quote of, 327
Clark, William, 68, 72, 74, 76; quote of, 71; Salish and, 71
Clark, William A., 184, 306; Amalgamated and, 203; biographical sketch of, 194; bribery by, 194, 196, **197**, 294; capital fight and, 194–95; Daly and, 192–93, 194, 196, 199–204; house of, **192**; labor unions and, 196, 197, 203; Senate seat and, 193–94, 195–96, 294
Clark Canyon Dam, 277
Clark Fork River, 8, 75, 174; Superfund and, 445
Clarke, Malcolm, 135
Cleveland, Grover, 191
climate, 23, 30, 252, 439, 458
Clothier, Kenneth: quote of, 378
coal, 381; pollution from, 450; railroads and, 184; taxing, 430
coal bed methane, 450–51
coal severance tax trust fund, 430
Cobell, Eloise, 457
code talkers, 378–79
Cohan, Charles, 18
Colby, Yates, **432**
Cold War: interstate highways and, 412–13; Montanans and, 408–11; politics and, 410
Collier, John, 222, 365
Colter, John, 74, 75–76
Columbia Falls aluminum plant, 447
Columbia River, 8, 12, 17, 70, 74, 75
Columbus, Christopher, 44, 64
Comanche: code talking and, 379; painting of, **145**
combines, **404**
Comes-In-Sight, 138
Committee for Public Information, 315
communism, 408, 409
communities, 405; bedroom, 412; building, 280, 284, 453–54, 458; changes in, 439; homesteaders and, 261; of many nations, 273–74; railroads and, 182, 281; shaping, 271, 458; sports and, 288; towns and, 284–85. *See also* towns
Confederated Salish and Kootenai Tribes, 237
conscientious objectors, 379; photo of, **379**
conservation, 242–43
conservation easements, 453
conservatives, 369, 410

- constitutional amendments, 298, 422
 constitutional convention (1884), 190–91, 193
 constitutional convention (1972), 419, **422**, 434; delegates to, 423, **425**; described, 423–24
 constitutions, 424; tribal, 365; writing, 425. *See also* Montana constitution (1889); Montana constitution (1972)
 Continental Divide, 7, 11, 16, 55, 70, 83, 173, 252, 253
 copper, 192, 205, 348, 381, 402; impact of, 189; native, 51; price of, 355, 356; production of, 184; revenue from, 397
Copper Commando: cover of, **383**
 copper interests, 293; legislature and, 191; lumber and, 236; politics and, 189
 copper kings, 192–96, 199–204
 copper mining, 170, 189, 191, 273, 277, 448; end of, 443; railroads and, 183–84
 Corinne Road, 105–6, 171, 272
 Cornwell, Dean: painting by, **68**
 corporations: influence of, 197, 202, 291, 293
 Corps of Discovery. *See* Lewis and Clark Expedition
 corruption, 194, 197, 204, 365, 369
 Corwin, Walter: photo of, **104**
 Costello, Marvin: quote of, 384, 385
 Cottonwood Coal Company, 277
 Council Grove, 128; painting of, **125**
 counties: consolidating, 296
 counting coup, 55, 134, 214
 county-busting, 262, 295–96
 county seats, 262, 278, 281, 295–96; competition for, **296**
 cowboys, 251; African American, 156; American Indian, **155**, 156; life of, 156, 163; Métis, 156; Mexican, 156; music of, 153; painting of, **145–46, 150, 154, 156, 163, 165**; photo of, **153, 155**
 Coxy, Jacob S., 198, 199; supporters of, **200**
 Crane, Carrie, 110
 Crazy Head, 172
 Crazy Horse, 138, 139
 Crazy Mountains, 13; photo of, **13**
 Cree, 47, 48, 56, 57, 83, 97, 129, 212, 309, 454, 455; guns for, 54, 55; reservation for, 304–5
 Crevosshay, Paula, 7
 Crow, 46, 50, 56–57, 61, 73, 74, 106, 127, 131, 138, 139; cattle confiscation and, 217–18; code talking and, 379; constitution of, 366; cooperation by, 136; cowboys, **155**; cycle of life of, 51; evolution of, 57; farming by, 216; horse raising by, 159; missionaries and, 94; painting of, **56**; prospectors and, 103; sawmill of, **238**; Sun Dance and, 56; territory of, **124**; trade with, 76; World War I and, 317; Yellowtail Dam and, 399
 Crow Agency, 279, 379
 Crow Culture Committee: quote of, 51
 Crow Fair, 215
 Crow Reservation, 136, 212, 279, 398; allotments at, 220; culture on, 215; forestry on, 218, 219; irrigation on, 222; lumber from, 238; methane on, 450; Northern Cheyenne on, 256; photo of, **210**; railroads across, 172
Crow Sun Dance (Lochrie), **56**
 Crowfoot, 210
 Crum, Charles L., 325–26
 Cruse, Thomas, 206
 Cugnot, Nicholas, 333
 Culbertson, Alexander, 88, **89**, 93, 281
 Culbertson, Joe, **89**
 cultures, 23, 44, 367, 442; blending, 109–11; Indian, 108, 209, 433, 454, 455; preserving, 215; reclaiming, 455
 Curley, **136**
 Custer, George Armstrong, 138–39
 Cut Bank, 346; oil refineries in, 348; photo of, **17**
- D**
 Dahl, Andrew, 399
 Dahl, Anna, 395, 399, **414**
 Dahood, Wade, 430, 434
 Daly, Marcus, 159, 184; Anaconda and, 194, 195; biographical sketch of, 193; capital fight and, 194–95; Clark and, 192–93, 194, 196, 199–204; labor unions and, 196, 197, 203; lumber and, 236; photo of, **193**
 dams, 15, 69, 276, 277, 279, 396; building, 359, 397–99; Fort Peck, 362, 363–64, 367, 368; Hungry Horse, 398; Libby, 399; photo of, **217, 276, 263, 398**; Yellowtail, 398–99
 Daniels County: electricity for, 395; poverty in, 357
 Danniell, Pearl: quote of, 260, 264
 Darling, Lucy, 115
 Dauch, Tony: quote of, 337
 Davis, Jefferson, 115
 Davis, Varina, 115
 Davis, Wiley: quote of, 110
 Dawes Act (1887), 219–22, 255, 303, 365, 406, 456, 457
 Dean, Maria, 295
 Dearborn River: usage of, 434
 DeBorgia, **244**
 DeCamp, R. E.: painting by, **3, 12, 168, 418**
 Declaration of Rights (1972 constitution), 426, 427
 Deer Lodge: capital fight and, 194; mural at, 371, 372
 Deer Lodge Valley, 102, 105, 113, 150, 151, 272; farms in, 253
 De Kooning, Willem, 416; painting by, **415**
 Delano, Columbus, 213
 Democratic Party, 190, 193, 194
 deregulation, 446–47
 De Smet, Pierre-Jean, 95–96, 106
 Devil's Brigade, 380, 391
 DeWeese, Gennie, 416
 Dillon Junior Fiddlers: photo of, **440**
 dinosaurs, 6–7, 19; photo of, **6, 19**
 Dirks, Clarence W.: quote of, 380
 discrimination, 375, 427, 428, 432. *See also* prejudice; racism
 diseases, 266, 291, 365, 378; animal, 91, 263; European, 63, 67, 92–93, 94, 226; impact of, 123, 215–16, 263–64; indigenous people and, 44–45; influenza, 262–63, 313, 326–27, 354; inoculation against, 162; lung, 446; miners', 277, 318; smallpox, **44**, 45, 57, 92–93, 136, **285**, 297; spreading, 284; tuberculosis, 215, 297, 298
 Dixon, Joseph M., 307; allotments and, 303–4; mining taxes and, 355–56
 Dixon, Maynard: illustration by, **49**; painting by, **24, 352**
 Dog Days, 27, 33, 54–55
 Dogge, Alfred, 327
 dogs: 158, 159; as beasts of burden, 27, 54; on Lewis and Clark Expedition, 68; photo of, **391, 392**; World War II and, 391–92
 "Dried Out" (Haste), 267; text of, 268
Drifting in a Blizzard, Montana (Lindneaux), **163**
 drought, 14, 161, 252, 278, 300, 302, 313, 344, 347, 381; end of, 367; farms and, 355; homesteaders and, 258, 263; impact of, 264, 265, 328, 353; lumber industry and, 245; photo of, **262**; return of, 356

dryland farming, 257–58, 263, 265
dude ranches, 164, 415
Dull Knife, 142, 143; photo of, **141**
Duncan, Lewis J., 300, 301
Dunn, Harvey: painting by, **252**

E

Eads, William, 102
Eagleman, Evelyn: beadwork by, **455**
Early Period, 27, 29, 32
Early Settlers and Residents and Modern Industries (Hill), 372
Earth Day, 420, 444
earthquakes, 3, 10, **11**
East Base, 279, 380
eastern region: described, 14–15
Eastman, Viola, **388**
Eck, Dorothy, 428, 431
ecological regions, 11–15
economic crisis, 174, 198, 278, 285, 444
economic development, 395, 396–97, 448–49, 456
economics, 23, 291, 360, 402, 459, 458
Edgar, Henry, 104
Edgerton, Sidney, 107, 113, 114, 115; residence of, **115**
education, 299, 425, 443, 448; improving, 427; Indian, 223, 224–26, 454, 455, 456
18th Amendment, 299, 300
Einstein, Albert, 292
electricity, 354, 361, 368, 395, 400, 421; cost of, 446, 447; deregulation and, 446–47; farms and, 400; hydro-, 277, 397–98; production of, 450; rural, 300, 367
Elk Basin oil reserve, 346, 397
Elks (fraternal organization), 285; photo of, **286**
Ellingson, Mae Nan, 420, 430–31
Ellison Rock: petroglyphs at, **37**
Enabling Act (1889), 191
energy: alternative, 451–52; development, 449–52. *See also* coal; electricity; natural gas; oil
Enlarged Homestead Act (1909), 254
environment, 23, 92, 369, 421, 425, 431, 432, 433, 447, 450, 452, 453, 458; protecting, 429–30
equal rights, 405, 425, 428, 431, 432
Equal Rights Amendment, 428
Erickson, John E., 356; letter to, 357, 359
erosion, 11, 29, 232, 361
ethanol, 451, 452
ethnic groups, 285, 369–70, 406, 456
Eureka Lumber Company, 241

Euro-Americans, 64, 132, 133, 190, 213, 214, 216, 227, 272; arrival of, 43, 44–45; defined, 124, 212
Exclusion Act (1882), 111
executive branch: described, 426
exploration, 23, 63, 65, 73–75; navigation tools for, 77–78

F

Fairhaven Colony: photo of, **280**
fair-trials bill, 202
Fairweather, Bill, 103, 104
Farlin, Bill, 117
Farm Credit Administration (FCA): described, 361
farmers, 356, 421; automobiles and, 337; diversification by, 266; Great Depression and, 355; Indian, 216, 219, **221**; influence of, 191, 297; Montana constitution and, 430; New Deal and, 367; patriotism of, 261; photo of, **252**; prosperity for, 355; railroads and, 297; tenant, 258; World War I and, 264, 316, 317, **317**; World War II and, 38. *See also* homesteaders
farming, 253; changes for, 278, 404; drought and, 355; dryland, 257–58, 263, 265; electricity for, 400; forts and, 253; growth of, 253; leaving, 440; productive, 254; reservation, 216, 219; strip, 266; women and, 402. *See also* agriculture; dryland farming
Federal Highway Act (1956), 412
Ferdinand, Archduke, 314
Ferkovich, Martin: photo of, **324**
Ferris, W. A.: quote of, 89
Fery, John: painting by, **212**
Finch, J. E.: quote of, 357
Finlay, François, 102
Finnegan, Alice Clark: quote of, 409
firefighters, 299, 385, 447; African American, 244; Indian, 244; photo of, **243, 284**
fires, 246; managing forests with, 231, 232–33, 243–45; photo of, **244, 245**; preventing, 243–44, 245
First Amendment, 301, 324, 455
First Montana Infantry, U.S. Volunteers, 18
First Peoples Buffalo Jump: photo of, **39**
First Special Service Force, 380, 392
Flathead, The (DeCamp), **12**
Flathead Lake, 12, 56, 75
Flathead Reservation, 91, 129, 155, 216, 407; allotments at, 221, 222, 255, **255**, 304; economic independence of, 213; forestry on, 218, 219, 253; homesteading on, 221, 255; irrigation on, 222; land ownership at, **255**; lumber from, 236, 237; photo of, **303**; Salish on, 137; termination of, 406
Flathead River, 398; methane along, 450
Flathead Valley, 128, 309; drought in, 263; Salish in, 137
Flathead War Party (Meloy), 371, **372**
Floyd, Charles, 68
flumes, **103, 255, 247**
Flying Bird, James: photo of, **216**
Flynn, Elizabeth Gurley, 302
folk art: contemporary, 459–60
football, **287, 288**
Ford, Henry, 335
Ford Motor Company, 335
Ford's Drive-In (Morger), **394**
Forest Homestead Act (1906), 254
Forest Reserve Act (1891), 243
forests, 219, 272, 436; management, 231, 232–33, 243–45, 246; national/state, **242, 243**; reserves of, 243
Fort Abraham Lincoln, **134**
Fort Assinniboine, 305
Fort Belknap Boarding School, 223
Fort Belknap Reservation, 152, 212, 216, 263, 279; allotments at, 221; dam at, **217**; lumber from, 238; photo of, **215**; ranching on, 155; termination of, 406
Fort Benton, 88, 105, 107, 116, 171, 272, 281; farms near, 253; illustration of, **87**; photo of, **106**; trading at, 275
Fort Clark: smallpox at, 93
Fort Clatsop, 71
Fort Ellis, 136
Fort Keogh, 141, 142, 143
Fort Laramie, 106, 127, 130
Fort Laramie Treaty (1851), 127–28, 131
Fort Laramie Treaty (1868), 130–31, 138
Fort Manuel Lisa, 84
Fort McKenzie, 87, 88, 89; smallpox at, 93
Fort Missoula, 137; POWs at, 383, 386
Fort Peck Dam, 15, 277, 368, 398; building, 363, 367; New Deal and, 363; photo of, **363**; work on, 362
Fort Peck Reservation, 59, 152, 212, 363, 428; allotments at, 220, 255; homesteading on, 255; ranching on, 155; Roosevelt at, **360**; star quilting at, 227, **228**; termination of, 406

Fort Ramon, 84
 Fort Reno, 141, 142
 Fort Robinson, 142
 Fort Shaw, **140**
 Fort Shaw Indian School, **223**
 Fort Union, 93, 106; fur trade and, 87; painting of, **80**; smallpox at, 93
 Fort William Henry Harrison, 380
 forts: map of, **139**
 fossils, 4, 5, **6**, 7
 Four Georgians, 103, 104
 Fourth of July pow-wow, 215; photo of, **215**
 free speech, 308, 324, 326; IWW and, 300–301
 free trappers, 88; painting of, **88**.
See also trappers
 Frenette, Edith, 302
 Fritz, Harry: quote of, 293
 frontier, 252, 272; developing, 236; end of, 169
 frontier justice, 111–12
 fur companies, 65, 66, 68, 75, 82, 84, 86, 89, 92, 93; workers for, 83
 fur trade, 75–76, 81, 85, 109, 253, 281; Americans and, 84–88; dependence on, 92; forts, **82**; impact of, 92–96, 123; Métis and, 83–84, 89; rendezvous and, 86; steamboats and, 87–88; women and, 89

G

Gallatin Valley, 69, 253; methane in, 450
 Gallatin Valley Railway, 182
 games, 50, 287–88; baseball, 182, 287, 401; Cheyenne, **51**
 Garland, Cecil, 436; quote of, 430
 Garnet, **272**
 gas stations, 346; photo of, **346**
 gasoline, 6, 347, 387, 449, 452
 Gass, Patrick, 68, 70
 Gast, John: painting by, **132**
 Gathering his Medicine, 142
 General Allotment Act. *See* Dawes Act
 General Motors, 340
 geologic eras, 4, 5
 geology, 3, 4, 5, 7, 10
 German-Lutheran congregation, **323**
 German-Russians, **256**
 geysers: painting of, **74**; photo of, **10**
 ghost towns, 271, 277, 278, 280
 GI Bill of Rights, 389–90, 396, 406
 Gibson, Paris, 196, 281, 305
 Gilbert, Lettie Pierce, 409
 Gilmore, Norma Hanson: quote of, 325

Glacial Lake Missoula, 8
 Glacier National Park, 5, 6, 17, 152, 176, 183, 212, 345, 346; fossils in, 5, 6; photo of, **8, 9, 349, 351**; road building in, 349–51
 glaciers, 8, **9**, 25, 29, 30, 31; photo of, **8, 9**
 Glasgow Air Force Base, 279, 280
 Gleason, Darnell: photo of, **457**
 Gleason, Michael: photo of, **457**
 Glendive, 15, **274**; POWs at, 384
 global warming, 8, 450, 458
 Goering, Marjorie Giesecker: woodcut by, **266**
Going to the Agency to Have a Big Talk (White Bear), **122**
 Going-to-the-Sun Road, 349–50; photo of, **349, 351**
 gold, 116, 118, 189, 236; discovery of, 101, 130; panning for, 119; striking, 118; weighing, 108
 gold camps, 110, 117, 277; life in, 106–8, 111, 113; photo of, **102, 272**
 Gold Creek, 102, 174–75
 gold mining, 151, 448, 453; ban on, 382
 gold pan, **104**
 gold rush, 101, 102–4, 150, 277; lumber and, 234–35; Métis and, 109; towns/trails of, **105**
 Goldberg, Michael: painting by, **416**
 Golden Valley Colony, 405
 Gollings, William: illustration by, **150**
 Good Roads Movement, 343–44; name tags by, **344**
 government, 23; expansion of, 362, 369; landowners and, 453; presence of, 368–69, 426
 “Grandfather and the Popping Machine” (Tall Bull): quote from, 341–42
 Granite, 117; painting of, **118**; photo of, **198**; story of, 118, 198
 Granite Mountain Mine, 118
 Granite Peak (Glacier National Park): photo of, **350**
 Granite Peak (near Yellowstone National Park), 16
 Grant, James, 150
 Grant, Johnny, 150, 151
 Grant, Richard, 150
 Grant, Ulysses S., 134, 151
 Grasshopper Creek: Bannack and, 102–3
 Grasshoppers, 252, 356, 357
 grasslands, 149, 150, 158, 163, 183, 233; depletion of, 161; free-range, 261

Gray, Karla, 427
 Graybill, Leo, Jr., 423–24; quote of, 424
 grazing, 21, 54, 91, 108, 140, 151–52, 218, 219, 222, 243; districts, 153, 154; lands, 153, 154, 162, 255; over, 160, 161, 162
 Great Bear Wilderness, 436
 Great Depression, 279, 338, 363, 377, 382; artwork of, 371–72; end of, 367, 369, 381; impact of, 353, 354–56, 368; lumber industry and, 245; New Deal and, 364; oil production and, 347–48; photo of, **356**; politics and, 369–70; road-building and, 344; sports and, 287; World War II and, 370
 Great Falls, 69, 71, 166, 196, 253, 277, 279, 383, **394**, 442; capital fight and, 194; Cold War and, 411; Gibson and, 281; Great Northern and, 175, 176; growth of, 404, 440; homesteaders at, 259; photo of, **69, 276**; power plant at, 450; smelting in, 443; starving cattle in, 161
 “Great Falls Montana,” **270**
Great Falls Tribune, 195, 305, 337
 Great Fire of 1910, 243–44; photo of, **244**
 Great Northern Railway, 117, 265, 281, 347; building, 179; coal for, 184; homesteading and, 259; immigrant workers for, 178; Kalispell and, 276; marketing by, 182, 256–57; merger of, 404; promotions by, 182–85; reservations and, 172; story of, 175–76; Zurich and, 274
 Great Sioux War, 138–39, 210
 Great Western Sugar Company, 405; photo of, **448**
 Greene, Paul L., 386
 greenhouse gases, 450, 452
 Grinnell, George Bird: photo of, **141**
 grizzly bears, 12, 19; photo of, **13**
 Gros Ventre, 47, 57, 73, 74, 127, 146; photo of, **215**; reservation for, 134, 151, 152, 172, 210, 212, 454; starvation for, 212; territory of, **124**
 guns, 76, 83, 323; illustration of, **55, 134, 322**; impact of, 54–55; introduction of, 43, 52
 Gunter, Edmund, 78
 Gunter chain, 78, **78**
 Guthrie, A. B., Jr., 20

H

- Hager, Kristi: art action by, **444**
- Hamilton, Robert, 220, 224–25
- Hamilton Western News*, cartoon from, **196**
- “Hand of Mercy” (poster), **329**
- hanging tree: photo of, **112**
- Hannon, Champ: quote of, 241
- Hard Winter of 1886–87, 149; cattle industry and, 161–63; Russell and, **161**, 165
- Hardin, 259; power plant at, 450
- Harper, George, 424, 430, 431
- Harrison, Bob, 387
- Harrison, John C.: quote of, 361, 387
- Harvey, LeGrande, 18
- Hashitane, Henry: quote of, 178
- Haskell Indian School, 223
- Haste, Gwendolen: photo of, **267**; poetry of, 267–68
- hate crimes, 442
- Hathaway, Maggie Smith, 295
- Hauge, John L.: quote of, 359
- Hauser, Samuel T.: threat for, 236, 237
- Havre girls’ football team, **287**
- Haynes, F. Jay: photo by, **69**
- health care, 284, 291, 362, 443, 446, 448; automobiles and, 339; Indians and, 456
- Heavy Runner, Chief, 135; camp of, **135**
- Heinze, Frederick Augustus, 199–204; Amalgamated and, 201; labor unions and, 203; lawsuits by, 202; photo of, **200**; Standard Oil and, 200, 201; War of the Copper Kings and, 202–3
- Helena, **100**, 170, 272, 277; appearance of, 280; capital fight and, 194, 195; capitol building and, 206; growth of, 440; water system in, 284
- Helena Herald*, 152
- Helena High School, earthquake damage for, **11**
- Helena Independent*, 319; quote from, 171; on Rankin, 315
- Hellgate Treaty (1855), 127, 128–29; page from, **126**
- Hidatsa, 46, 68, 73, 74
- hide painting, **136**
- hide scraper: illustration of, **49**; photo of, **50**
- Highwalking, Belle: quote of, 340
- highways, **343**, 344. *See also* interstate highways; roads
- Hill, Forrest: mural by, 372
- Hill, James J., 176, 265, 281; Great Northern and, 175; homesteaders and, 257; power of, 184
- Hill, John R.: oil refinery by, 347
- historic preservation, 37, 286, 449
- history: learning, 24–29, 455; making, 458
- Hitler, Adolph, 376
- Hmong, 442; photo of, **442**
- Hockersmith, Howard: photo of, **285**
- Hofer, Paul, 405
- Hoffman, L. A.: photo by, **250**
- Hogan, William, 198–99, 200
- Holdhahn, Margaret, 377
- Holmes, Bob: quote of, 420
- Holter, Anton, 234
- Homestead Act (1862), 253
- homesteaders, 88, 90, 150, 154, 165, 251, 264, 278; adaptation by, 265; allotments and, 220, 255–56; arrival of, 258–61; automobiles and, 343; boom-and-bust cycles and, 265; claims by, 259; communities and, 261; cooperation/concern by, 262; drought and, 258, 263, 328; experiences of, 265–66; Great Depression and, 353; houses of, **260**, **265**; land and, 220, 252–54; Midwest and, 253–54; photo of, **252**, **259**, **261**, **338**; politics and, 262; poverty for, 263; railroads and, 182; reservations and, 355; transportation for, 257; women’s suffrage and, 294. *See also* settlers
- homesteading, 114, 177, 179, 267, 272, 305, 440; adventures of, 260; boom in, 251, 252, 259–61, 264, 266, 273; children and, 260; criticism of, 258; farming and, 258; immigrants and, 264–65; impact of, 261–62; on Indian land, **230**, 255–56; laws on, 254, 260; peak of, 261; politics/economy/weather and, 254–58; railroads and, 257, 259; women and, 260
- Hons, Nancy: *pysanky* by, 459–60, **460**
- “Honyocker, The” (Hoffman), **250**
- Hoover, Herbert, 358, 369
- Hope in Hard Times* (Murphy): quote from, 362
- Hope Mine, 118
- Hopkins, Budd: painting by, **416**
- “Horizons” (Haste), 267; text of, 268
- Horner, Jack, **6**
- horsemanship, 155, 156
- horses, 27, 61, 70, 169, 218; automobiles and, 334–37; cow, 159; disappearance of, 348; Dog Days and, 54–55; illustration of, **55**; importance of, 53–54; introduction of, 43, 52; military, 159, 314; photo of, **334**; Plains Indians and, 218; raising, 159; on reservations, 159; skeletons of, **138**; training, 314; transportation and, 334, 340
- Howard, Joseph E., 18
- Howard, Joseph Kinsey, 161; quote of, 196
- Hudson’s Bay Company, 82–83, 84, 89; gun trade and, 54; Thompson and, 74
- Humes, Edward, 389
- “Hun or Home?” (poster), **330**
- Hungry Horse Dam, 398
- hunter-gatherers, 27, 31, 48, 50, 92, 144
- hunters, 27, 29, 30; photo of, **453**
- hunting: bison, 39–40, 90–91, 143–44, **147**; grounds, 108, 129, 130; lack of game, 210, 252, 265; tools, 27, 30–33, 53
- Huntley, Chet, 182, 279
- Huntley, Pat, 182
- Huntley Project, 254
- Hutterites, 280, 325, 379, 405; photo of, **280**
- hydraulic mining, **103**, 110, **110**
- hydroelectricity, 277, 397–98
- hyper-patriotism, 320, 322–23, 324–25; speaking out against, 325–26

I

- ice ages, 7–9, 23, 25, 27, **28**; end of, 29–30; illustration of, 28; map of, **9**
- Idaho State Tribune*: quote from, 203
- identities: tribal, 215, 226, 407
- immigrants, 44–45, 273–74, 285, 292–93; arrival of, 45, 256, 292–93; Chinese, 110, 111, 174, 175, 178, 272, 306; German, 151, 323; Hmong, **442**; homesteading and, 264–65; Irish, 206; Italian, **178**; lumber industry and, 240–41; Mexican, 405, **405**; mining and, 104–11, 296; photo of, **178**, **256**; railroad building and, 178–79; sheepherding by, 158–59; statehood and, 190; women’s suffrage and, 294; World War I and, 315, **317**, 323

- Indian Citizenship Act (1924), 305, 306
- Indian Civil Rights Act (1968), 455
- Indian Education for All (1999), 433
- Indian Health Service: influenza and, 327
- Indian heritage: teaching/preserving, 428–29, 452–53, 455–56
- Indian Hunters' Return* (Russell), **58**
- Indian Old-Man Stories* (Linderman), 309, 310, **310**
- Indian Post Office, **35**
- Indian Reorganization Act (IRA) (1934), 365–67
- Indian Self-Determination and Education Assistance Act (1975), 455
- Indian Studies Law (1973), 432
- Indian Why Stories: Sparks from War Eagle's Lodge-Fire* (Linderman), 309, 310, **310**
- Indians: art of, 37, **38**, **46**, 53, 97–98, 145–46, **215**, 227–28, **227**, **228**, **455**, 458, 460; automobiles and, 241–42; basketball and, 288; creation stories of, 24–25; citizenship for, 305–6; diseases and, 44–45, 92–93, 215–16, 327; during early reservation period, 208–26; equal rights and, 428; federal policy and, 406–7; fire and, 232–33; fur trade and, 83–84, 88, 89; 90, 92–96; hate crimes against, 442; land and, 17, **124**, **211**, 458; Lewis and Clark and, 70–73; mining frontier and, 108–110, 114; New Deal and, **362**, 363, 364–67; pre-contact history of, 29–34, 37–38, 45–60; political power for, 226, 420, 454; Progressive Era and, 303–6; ranching and, 155, 159, 217–18; sharing/friendship with, 132–33; state constitution and, 420, 425, 428–29; survival strategies of, 136–43; today, 454–57; treaties and, 124–31; World War I and, 316–17, 328; World War II and, 378–79, 388. *See also* Dawes Act; land, Indian loss of; reservations; *under specific tribal names and reservations*
- Industrial Revolution: Butte/Anaconda and, 184
- Industrial Workers of the World (IWW) (Wobblies), 241, 315, 322, 323; free speech fight and, 301–2; songbook of, **301**
- industrialization, 285, 291, 346, 370, 421, 444; problems of, 292–93; railroads and, 183–84
- influenza epidemic, 313, 326–27, 354; impact of, 263–64
- Ingalls, Emma J., 295
- initiatives, 294, 426
- intercontinental ballistic missiles, **408**, 410–11
- Intermountain Seismic Belt, 10
- International Mine, Mill and Smelterworkers Union, 364
- interstate highways, 275, 348, 414; building, 412–13; photo of, **413**
- intertribal warfare, 50–51, 54–55, 92, 129
- Iron Teeth, 142; quote of, 212
- irrigation, 15, 216, 222, 254, 255, 397, 405
- Ives, George, 112
- IWW. *See* Industrial Workers of the World
- J**
- Jackson, Almira: star quilt by, **227**
- Jackson, Andrew: quote of, 132
- James and Granville Stuart Prospecting in Deer Lodge Valley—1858* (Burkhard), 372
- Janeaux, Francis, 274
- Japanese, 306; boycott of, **307**; citizenship and, 386; laborers, 178; rejection of, 386, 387
- Jarussi, Loretta, 263–64
- Jawbone Railroad, Sixteen Mile Canyon* (DeCamp), **168**
- Jefferson, Thomas, 219; painting of, **66**, **67**; quote of, 254; vision of, 66–67, 73, 253
- Jefferys, C. W.: illustration by, **65**
- Jesuits, 86, 95, 96, 106, 128, 157, 234. *See also* Black Robes
- Jews, 110; hate crimes against, 442
- Jocko Reserve, 128
- John Birch Society, 409
- Johnson, Chuck, 421
- Jordan, William: quote of, 139
- Joseph, Chief, 141; quote of, 140
- Journey, The* (Schildt), **22**
- judicial branch: described, 426
- Judith Basin, 256, 266, 361, 451; sheep in, 159
- Judith Gap Wind Project, 451; photo of, **451**
- Juneau, Carol, 433; quote of, 406
- Juneau, Stan, 407
- Jurchich, Ursula, 383
- Just, Warner: quote of, 358
- Just a Few Drops of Rain* (Dunn), **252**
- juvenile court system: creation of, 299
- K**
- Kalispell (town), 276, 346; growth of, 440
- Kalispell (tribe), 46
- Kainah, 47. *See also* Blackfeet
- Kennedy, John F., 401
- Kent, John H., 206
- Kevin-Sunburst oil field, 347, 397
- King, Martin Luther, Jr., 428
- Kit Fox* (Laber), **458**
- Kline, Franz, 416
- Knowles, Ella, 198; photo of, **198**
- Kohrs, Conrad, 106, 155; quote of, 151; ranch of, **151**
- Kootenai, 45, 56, 125, 128, 129, 309; guns for, 55; ranching by, 155; reservation for, 212, 454; survival for, 216; territory of, **124**; timber policies and, 237
- Kootenai National Forest, 244
- Kootenai River, 16, 75, 399; photo of, **399**
- Korean War, 408
- Korokawa, Tom, 387
- Krollman, Gustav: painting by, **74**
- K'tanaxa, 45. *See also* Kootenai
- Kuka, King: painting by, **135**
- Kuntz, Jace, **440**
- KXLF-TV, 401
- L**
- La Vérendrye, François, 65
- La Vérendrye, Louis, 65
- La Vérendrye, Pierre, 65
- La Vérendrye brothers: illustration of, **65**
- Laber, Jay: sculpture by, **458**
- labor: child, 292, 295, 298–99; immigrant, 174, 178–79; reform, 296–97, 298–99; unfair practices, 302
- labor unions, 178, 196–99, 291, 302, 410; Amalgamated and, 203, 204; community and, 285; crisis in, 203–4; growth of, 196–97; immigrants and, 179; lumber companies and, 241; monopolies and, 203; radical, 301; revival of, 364, 367, 368; strikes and, 321; support for, 364; workplace safety and, 297
- Lacan* (steamship), 105
- Lake Josephine, **9**

- Lake Koocanusa, 399; photo of, **399**
- Lame Bull, 130; treaty council of, **128**
- Lame Bull's Treaty (1855): story of, 129–30
- Lame Deer, John (Fire): quote of, 48
- Lame Deer (town), 456, 457
- land, 3, 439, 458; compromise over, 452–54; conflict over, 452–54; homesteaders and, 252–54; Indian, **124, 211**; memories of, 34–38; prehistoric peoples and, 458; reclaiming, 254; stewardship of, 128, 448; views of, 34, 67, 88, 108, 126, 140, 399, 414, 435, 441, 448
- land, Indian loss of, 66, 128, 131, 134, 136, 137, 151–52, 171–73, 210, 212, 221, 222, 255, 365; map of, **152, 211**
- land grants, 174, 184, 190, 256
- landowners: government and, 453; Indian, 457
- Lane, Franklin K., 304
- larch, western, **232**
- Larocque, François Antoine, 68, 75; exploration by, 73–74
- Last Bull, Fred, **342**
- Last Bull, Mae, **342**
- Last Chance Gulch (Helena), 103–4
- Late Period, 27, 32–34, 37
- Lauer, Harold W.: war medals of, **378**
- Laugh Kills Lonesome* (Russell), **148**
- Laurel: Mexican Americans in, 405; oil refineries in, 348
- Lavenger, Ed: quote of, 457
- LaVerno–Harrison, G., 349
- Lazetich, Daisy Pekich: quote of, 297
- ledger art, **55, 122, 222, 142, 145–46**
- ledger books, 145–46
- Lee Metcalf National Wildlife Refuge, 436
- legislative branch: described, 426
- Leider, Carl, 224
- Lemhi Pass, 56, 70
- Leuppe, Diana, 428
- Lewis, Meriwether, 68, 69, 72, 74
- Lewis, Oscar, **26**
- Lewis and Clark Expedition, 35, 74, 75, 76, 81, 89, 90, 93, 175; chronometer of, 78; exploration by, 68–73; illustration of, **70**; painting of, **68**; Sacagawea and, 73
- Lewis and Clark Expedition* (Russell), **166**
- Lewis and Clark Meeting Indians at Ross' Hole* (Russell), **62**
- Lewistown, 112, 397; book burning in, 313, 324–25, **325**;
- hyper-patriotism in, 320; mapping, 274; oil production in, 347; settlement of, 274
- Lewistown Democrat*: quote from, 202
- Libby: growth of, 397; football team, **288**, photo of, **285, 446**; vermiculite and, 445–46
- Libby Dam, 399; photo of, **399**
- liberals, 369, 370, 410
- liberty bonds, 316, 318–19, 320, 330
- Lincoln, Abraham, 113, 114; assassination of, 115, 116, 170
- Lindau, Paul: quote of, 175
- Linderman, Frank Bird, 309–10; books by, **310**; photo of, **309**; Russell and, 304, 305
- Lindneaux, Robert: painting by, **163**
- Lisa, Manuel, 75, 84, 85
- Little, Frank, 322
- Little Bear, 305; biographical sketch of, 304
- Little Belt Mountains, 13, 277
- Little Bighorn National Monument, 449
- Little Bighorn River, 138, 279
- Little Dog, 109
- Little Fingernail: drawing by, **142**
- Little Rocky Mountains, 13, 212
- Little Shell Band, 454, 457
- Little Wolf, Chief, 142; photo of, **141**; quote of, 141
- Littlebear, Richard, 218; quote of, 456
- Livingston Enterprise*: quote from, 386
- Lochrie, Elizabeth, 371; painting by, **56**; photo of, **371**
- Lockie, Wallace: quote of, 358
- Logan, William R., 216
- loggers, 243, 301; life of, 241, 242; photo of, **234**; work of, 231, 238–42; World War I and, 317–18
- logging, 232, 243, 274, 318, 397, 443; early, 233–36; on Indian reservations, 237–38. *See also* lumber; lumber industry
- logjams, 248; photo of, **248**
- Lolo Canyon: Nez Perce and, 140
- Lolo Trail: rock cairn on, **35**
- Lone Dog, 59; winter count of, **59**
- Lone Wolf: quote of, 224
- Long, Chris: quote of, 449
- longhorns: arrival of, 152–53
- Looking Glass, 141
- Louisiana Purchase, 67, 253
- Louisiana Purchase, The*, **67**
- Lower Yellowstone Project, 254
- Loyalty Committee, 324
- lumber, 218, 355; boom-and-bust cycles and, 234–35; copper interests and, 236; demand for, 236, 241; gold rush and, 234–35; illegal cutting of, 236, 237, **237**; railroads and, 235, 236; stealing, 236; trading posts/missions and, 234; transporting, **238**. *See also* logging
- lumber camps, 150, 292
- lumber industry, 189, 193, 237; boom for, 246; control by, 231, 293; decline of, 246; employment agencies and, 301; immigrants and, 241; investment in, 184; labor unions and, 241; in twentieth century, 245–46
- lumber mills, 219, 235, 246, 296
- lupine, 14; photo of, **14**
- Lusitania*, 314; painting about, **314**
- Luverne “Montana Special”: advertisement for, **335**

M

- MacDonald Pass, **358**
- Mace, Stuart, 393
- MacHaffie Site, **30**
- machine drills, **318**
- Mackenzie, Alexander, 66; illustration of, **65**
- Major Facility Siting Act (1973), 432
- Makoshika State Park, 15
- Malmstrom Air Force Base, 279, 380, 411
- mammals: prehistoric, 8, 28, **29**, 30, 31
- Mandans, 69, 73; smallpox and, 93; trade networks of, 52
- Manifest Destiny, 67, 131
- Mann Gulch fire (1949), 244–45
- Mansfield, Mike, 387, 407; biographical sketch of, 410; photo of, **410**
- Marias Massacre, 135–36
- Marias River, 71, 87, 93, 134, 173; massacre on, 136
- Marshall, Bob, 435–36
- Marthey, Clarence, 321
- Martin, Craig, 164
- Martin, Tonya, 164
- mavericks, 160, 200
- May Day celebration, **206**
- Mayer, Frank H.: quote of, 91
- Maynard, Ernest, 327
- McAdow, Clara, 192
- McClelland, Milford, 344
- McClure, Charles, 118
- McColgan, John, **245**
- McCone, James, **389**

- McCormick harvester, **221**
 McKenzie, Charles, **354**
 McKenzie, Donald: quote of, 92
 McKinney, Howard, 378
 McQueen, 277, **403**
 Meagher, Thomas Francis:
 statue of, **206**
Meagher County Republican: quote from,
 343
 Mears, David, 159
 media, 329, 402; literacy, 330
 Medicine Bundle, 56
 Medicine Crow, Joseph, 159; CCC
 and, 363; quote of, 56, 218
 Medicine Lodge, 55
 medicine wheels, 36–37; photo of, **36**
 Meloy, Henry: mural by, 371, **372**
 Menard, Pierre, 92
 Mennonites, 325, 325, 379
 Menorah picture, **442**
 Meriam, Lewis: report by, 364–65
 Mesozoic era, 4, 6–7
 Metal Mine Workers' Union, 321
 Metcalf, Lee, 436
 methane, 450–51
 Métis, 48, 57, 89, 102, 141, 440;
 cowboys, 156; culture of, 97–98;
 fur trade and, 66, 83–84, 89; gold
 rush and, 109; illustration of, **84**;
 Lewistown and, 274; photo of, **85**;
 resistance by, 143–44
 Mexican Americans, 405, 420
 Mexicans: cowboys, 156
 Michel, Chief, 128
 Middle Period, 27, 30–32
Midwinter Fair (Browning), **214**
 migrant workers, 404, **405**
 migration, 28, 35, 382–83, 439, 440
 Miles, Nelson, 141, 143
 Miles City, 157, 314, 347; influenza in,
 327; POWs in, 384; railroad and,
 281
 Milk River, 45, 57, 141, 217, 365;
 dam on, **217**
 Milk River Project, 254
 Miller, James Knox Polk: quote of,
 116
 Miller, Lee, 379
 Milwaukee Road. *See* Chicago,
 Milwaukee, St. Paul and Pacific
 Railroad
 miners, 138, 151, 251, 272, 382, 403;
 diseases of, 277, 318; early, 102–12;
 homes of, **339**; justice of, 111–12;
 living conditions of, 277, 318;
 painting of, **204**; photo of, **104**,
 109, **119**, **120**, **197**, **198**, **200**,
 296, **318**, **321**, **324**; placer,
 119–20; silver, 117–18; trapped,
 320–21, 381–82; recreation of,
 287; and unions, 196–97;
 203–4, 296–97, 320–21; working
 conditions of, 104, 119–20, 196–97,
 277, 296–97, 298, 318; World
 War I and, 317–18
 Miner's Union Day Parade, **198**
 mining, 192, 272, 274, 296; claim
 certificate, **114**; coal, 430; copper,
 170, 183–84, 189, 191, 273, 277,
 445, 448; gold, 151, 382, 448,
 453; hydraulic, **103**, 110, **110**;
 immigrants and, 104–11; income
 from, 443; investment in, 184; jobs
 in, 382; lumber for, **256**; open-pit,
 277, 396, 403, 444, 445; placer, 101,
 104, 116, 117, 119–20, 235, 273;
 quartz, 101, 116, 117; shutdown
 of, 443, 444; silver, 117–18; strip,
 396, **421**; technology, 318;
 underground, 277
 mining camps, 101, 108, 110, 111,
 117, 253, 280; growth of, 256;
 immigrants in, 274; life in, 107,
 113; sports and, 287
 mining interests, 307; influence of,
 191; state constitution and, 192
Missed the Turn (Woolley), **332**
 Mission Mountains Tribal Wilderness,
 238
 Mission Valley, 221, 409
 missionaries, 76, 96, 106, 233, 253;
 Crow and, 94; Salish and, 95.
 See also Jesuits
 Mississippi River, 65, 67, 175, 356;
 headwaters of, 17; map of, **64**
 Missoula, 273, 275, 302, 442; growth
 of, 397, 404, 440; POWs at, 384
 Missouri Fur Company, 84, 85, 92
 Missouri River, 8, 11, 14, 15, 18, 45,
 47, 51, 57, 71, 72, 73, 78, 81, 84,
 85; dams on, 397; fur trade and,
 86, 87; Great Falls of, 69, **69**;
 headwaters of, 17; painting of, **76**;
 photo of, **235**, **276**; smallpox
 along, 92, 93; trappers on, 75, 89
 Mix, Celia, **388**
 Moccasin-Judith Mountains, 13
 Model T Ford, 335, 336, 337
 “Modern Paul Revere,” **302**
 modernization, 396, 399–402, 414
 Moe, John, 383
 monopolies: labor unions and, 205
 “Montana” (Cohan and Howard), 18
Montana: A Buried History (Todd), **290**
 Montana Agricultural College:
 dryland farming and, 257–58
 Montana Board of Stock
 Commissioners, 161
 Montana Central Railroad, 176
 Montana constitution (1889), 190,
 307, 420, 422; amendment of,
 192, 295; preamble to, **193**;
 ratification of, 191; replacing,
 421, 425
 Montana constitution (1972), 414,
 421; Declaration of Rights of,
 426; discrimination and, 428;
 equal rights and, 428; impact of,
 431–52, 434; judicial interpretation
 of, 433; preamble to, 419, 420;
 reapportionment and, 422;
 signing, 430–31, **431**; writing,
 425–30
 Montana Council of Defense, 316,
 325, 326; extreme patriotism of,
 320, 323
Montana Daily Record, 335
 Montana Department of Fish, Wildlife
 and Parks, 447, 453
 Montana Department of Health, 327
 Montana Equal Employment
 Opportunity Bureau, 432
 Montana Farm Bureau: Montana
 constitution and, 430
 Montana Highway Department:
 brochure by, **347**
 Montana House of Representatives,
 295
 Montana Human Rights Bureau, 432
 Montana Improvement Company,
 236
 “Montana Lullaby” (Overcast), 18
Montana Nonpartisan: political cartoon
 from, **302**, **308**
Montana: Our Land and People: quote
 from, 284
 Montana Power Company, 361,
 368, 398, 400, 410; Anaconda
 Company and, 443; clout of, 177,
 421; Milwaukee Road and, 177
 Montana Public Service Commission,
 297; deregulation and, 447
 Montana Railroad Commission, 297
 Montana Resources, 447
 Montana Sedition Law (1918), 325–24
 Montana State Prison, 299; located,
 195
 Montana State University: dryland
 farming and, 257–58; GIs at, 390
 Montana Stockgrowers Association,
 160
 Montana Strip and Underground
 Mine Reclamation Act (1973), 432
 Montana Supreme Court: Indian
 history/culture and, 433; Montana

constitution (1972) and, 433;
 public access and, 434
 Montana Territory, 112–16; Civil War
 and, 113, 115–16; non-Indian
 residents of, 133
 Montana Water Use Act (1973), 432
 Montana Western Railroad, 179
 Montana Wool Growers Association,
 160
 Montana, Wyoming and Southern
 Railroad, 179
 Montgomery Ward, 157, 180
 Morger, Brian: painting by, **394**
 Mooney, James, 156
 Moore, J. D.: quote of, 321
 Morey, Jim, 399
 Morgan, Robert F.: painting by, **76**
 Morgan, Thomas J.: quote of, 220
 Morley, James, 103
 Mormon crickets, 356; photo of, **356**
 Morning Star, **141**
 Morsman, Ed, 103
 Mount Helena, **108**
 Mountain Chief, 136
 mountain men, 88; painting of, **88**.
See also free trappers; trappers
 mountains, 16–17; map of, **16**
 mourning cloak, 20; photo of, **20**
 mule deer, 14; photo of, **14**
 Mullan, John, 216
 Mullan Road, 105, 177, 272, 275
 Munetta, Henry, 387
 Murphy, Con: vigilante warning for,
112
 Murphy, Dennis “Dinny”: quote of,
 297
 Murphy, Mary: quote of, 362
 Murray, Henry T.: quote of, 159
 Murray, James E., 407, 410; letter to,
 358
 Murray, John, 159
 music, 86, 107, 181, 402; Hmong, 442,
 460; Métis and, 97; and ranch life,
 157
 Musselshell River, 158, 177, 347

N

Nakoda, 48. *See also* Assiniboine
 Napoleon Bonaparte, 175; painting
 of, **67**
 Natawista (Medicine Snake Woman),
 88, **89**
 National Guard, 401, 420; photo of,
322; in World War II, 378
 National Historic Landmarks, 37, 286,
 350
 National Industrial Recovery Act
 (NIRA) (1933), 361, 364

National Park Service, 350
 national parks: creating, 242;
 railroads and, 182–83
 National Sacrifice Area: photo
 protesting, **421**
 Native American Graves
 Protection and Repatriation
 Act (1990), 455
 natural gas, 347, 450; deregulation of,
 446–47
 natural resources, 192, 274, 277, 413,
 450; exploiting, 243, 403, 414, 443,
 444, 453. *See also* fur trade; logging;
 mining; natural gas; oil
 Navajo: code talking and, 379
 navigation tools, 77–78; photo of,
77, 78
 Nelstead, Rudolph, **300**
 Ne hiyahwak, 48. *See also* Cree
 New Bear: picture by, **146**
 New Deal, 359; farmers and, 367;
 goals of, 360; Great Depression
 and, 364; impact of, 368; Indians
 and, 364–67; laws/programs of,
 360–62; politics and, 369–70;
 reservation jobs and, 363;
 Roosevelt and, 360–64
 New Deal (town), 363
News from the States (Lochrie), 371;
 photo of, **371**
 newspapers: 106, 152, 153, 277, 319,
 401, 430; in capital fight, 195,
 196, 201; community and, 284;
 manipulation by, 293; political
 cartoons from, **196, 199, 201,**
293, 294, 302, 308
 Nez Perce, 71, 73, 110, 129, 140; flight
 of, 140–41; territory of, **124**
 Nez Perce War (1877), 140–41
 Niitsitape, 47. *See also* Blackfeet
No Place To Go (Dixon), **352**
 Nonpartisan League, 302–3, 323;
 political cartoon by, **302**
 North America: exploration of, **72**;
 map of, **64**
 North Central Power Study, 421
 North West Company, 82–83, 95
 Northern Blackfeet, 47, 57. *See also*
 Blackfeet
 Northern Cheyenne, 53, 57, 127,
 130, 131, 142, 146, 405; cattle
 confiscation and, 217–18;
 immigrants and, 256; Little
 Bighorn and, 139; moving,
 256; photo of, **216, 218, 366**;
 ranching by, 155, 218; resistance
 by, 138; survival for, 216; territory
 of, **124**. *See also* Cheyenne

Northern Cheyenne Reservation, 141,
 151, 212, 218, 454; allotments at,
 221, 255; forestry on, 218, 219, 238;
 methane on, 450; photo of, **342**
 Northern Overland Route, 106, 113;
 photo of, **113**
 Northern Pacific Railroad, 117, 176,
 177, 182, 236, 276; building, 179;
 Great Fire and, 244; hijack of,
 199, 200; homesteaders and, 257;
 immigrants workers for, 178;
 land grants for, 169, 174, 184,
 256; lumber for, 257; marketing
 by, 182; merger of, 404; photo of,
173; poster from, **275**; ranching
 and, 153; right-of-way for, 172;
 souvenir ticket from, **175**; story
 of, 173–75; tourism and, 448;
 towns and, 275; Townsend and,
 276, 281; Yellowstone National
 Park and, 182
 Northern Plains, 11, 30, 32–34, 46, 47,
 52, 53, 54, 58, 84, 85; alcohol on,
 94; changes for, 96, 144; ranching
 on, 149, 162; societies of, 44;
 star quilts and, 227, 228; tribal life
 on, 48
 Northwest Passage, 64, 66, 67, 68,
 69, 73
 nuclear bombs, 387, 389, 408
 nuclear testing: impact of, **411**
 Nutter, Donald G., 410

O

Oakes, T. F., 237
 Odegard, Hazel, **319**
 O'Donnell, I. D., 165
 O-H Ranch, 165
 oil, 6, 214, 219, 277, 287, 370, 381,
 457; discovery of, **219**; market
 for, 346–47; production of, **339**,
 346–48, 397, 450, 452
 oil derricks, 346, 347
 oil fields, 347, 397
 Oiye, George, **387**
 Oiye, Tom, 386
 Old Coyote, Barney, Jr., 379; photo
 of, **379**
 Old Coyote, Henry: code talking and,
 379
 Old Faithful: painting of, **74**
 Old North Trail, 35–36; map of, **34**
 Old Person, Earl, 226; quote of, 406
Old Story, The (Russell), **336**
 Olds, Ransom E., 334–35
 Olson, Erick, 362
 135th Air Squadron, 316
 163rd Regiment, **377**, 378, 388

open-pit mining, 277, 396, 444, 445;
growth of, 403
open range, 149, 150–53; cattle boom
on, 153–54; end of, 162–63; faces
of, 154–57; legacy of, 163–64;
problems of, 160–61, 164; sheep
and, 158, 159
oral histories, 24–25, 29, 362
Ordway, John, 68
Oregon Trail, 106, 127, 130, 150
Organic Act (1864), 114
“Organization Wins,” **308**
Oro y Plata, 7
Overcast, Ken, 18
overgrazing, 160, 161, 162

P

Pacific Northwest Woolgrowers’
Association: ribbon from, **160**
pacifists, 315, 325, 379, 380
Palace Hotel (Missoula): observation
from, 409
Paleozoic era, 4, 6
Palmer, Hank, 114
Panáti, 46. *See also* Bannock
Panic of 1875, 174
Panic of 1893, 198
patriotism, 319, 385; hyper-, 320,
322–26
Patriot’s Day, 319
Paxson, E. S.: painting by, **84, 125**
Peale, Charles Willson: painting by, **66**
Pearl Harbor, 376, 379, 385, 386, 387
Peck, Elizabeth D., 178
Pend d’Oreille, 45, 46, 56, 95, 110,
125, 127, 128, 129, 137; forest
management by, 232–33; guns for,
55; ranching by, 155; reservation
for, 212, 454; survival for, 216;
territory of, **124**
People’s Party, 196–99
Perry, Vernie: quote of, 223
petroglyphs, 37; photo of, **37**
Philipsburg, 117, 273, 286; visiting,
449
Pichette, Pierre: story by, 70–71
Pictograph Cave, 37, 38; photo of, **26,**
38
pictographs, 37; photo of, **38;**
reproduction of, **32, 38**
Piegan, 47, 57, 71, 74, 109.
See also Blackfeet
Pikuni, 47. *See also* Blackfeet
Pinchot, Gifford: quote of, 246
Pine Hills Youth Correctional Center,
299
pipes, 33; photo of, **33**
pipestone, 51
Pipestone Pass, 177
placer mining, 101, 104, 116, 117,
119–20, 235, 273
Plains Indians, 50, 126; bison and, 33,
91, 123; changes for, 43; horses
and, 218; pipes and, 33; strategy
against, 134; tragedy for, 144
Plateau tribes, 45–46, 126
Plenty Coups, 136, 224, 317; quote of,
144
Plenty Coups: Chief of the Crows
(Linderman), 310
Plentywood, 300, 357; Scobey and, 287
plews, **83**
Plummer, Henry, 107, 111, 112
Pock, Huie, **306**
Poindexter, Elinor, 415
Poindexter, Everton Gentry “George,”
415–16
Poindexter–Orr cattle partnership,
157–58
Point, Nicolas: drawing by, **86**
political cartoons: example of, **196,**
199, 201, 293, 294, 302, 308
political reforms, 294–96, 297, 305,
407; as a part of 1972 constitution,
421–28
politics, 23, 291, 428, 458; Civil
War and, 115; Cold War and,
410; corporate power and, 184,
191–92, 192–96, 293, 368, 398;
Great Depression and, 369–70;
homesteaders and, 262, 295;
Indians and, 224–26, 305–6, 407,
420, 454; newcomers and, 441;
New Deal and, 369–70; 1972
constitutional convention and,
424; reapportionment and, 422
Pollock, Jackson, 416
pollution, **292, 293, 297, 433, 445;** air,
452; from coal, 450; noise, 452;
water, 453
Pompeys Tower, **68, 74**
ponderosa pine, 19; photo of, **19**
population: aging of, 441; growth of,
272–74, **273,** 447–48; wartime
decline of, 382–83
populism, 197–99
Post-contact Period, 44
post office murals, 371–72
Potter, John: painting by, **233**
Potts, Daniel T., 85
poverty, 216, 218, 222, 266, 291, 295,
298, 300, 307, 308; homesteaders
and, 263; impact of, 215; relieving,
357, 358; reservation, 406, 456
Powder River, 74, 136, 139, 142, 450
power companies: deregulation and,
446–47

power poles: stringing, **285**
pow-wows, 215; photo of, **215**
Prairie Awakening (Aspevig), **14**
Precambrian era, 4, 5
precipitation, 12–13, 30, 232, 252.
See also drought
Pre-contact Period, 44
prejudice, 306, 328, 386–87. *See also*
discrimination and racism
Preparing and Cooking Camas (Schildt), **47**
preservation, 242, 435–36
Pretty Eagle, 172
Pretty Shield, 138
Pretty-Shield: A Crow Medicine Woman
(Linderman), 310
prickly pear cactus, 15; photo of, **15**
Prickly Pear Valley, 104, 253
prisoners of war (POWs), 383–84, 386
“Problem of Wilderness, The”
(Marshall), 435
Progressive Era, 208, 283, 291, 354;
county-busting during, 296; in
Indian country, 303–6; juvenile
court system and, 299; labor
unions and, 297; political cartoon
of, **308;** prohibition and, 299
Progressives, 326; allotments and,
303–4; democracy/capitalism
and, 300; Indians and, 310; legacy
of, 307–8, 328; political cartoon
about, **294;** racism and, 306;
reforms by, 297–98, 313;
women’s suffrage and, 294, 308
Progressivism, 204, 292–308
Prohibition, 262, 299–300
pronghorn, 15; photo of, **15**
propaganda, 315, 380; posters, **314,**
317, 329–30, 329, 350, 385
Proposal, The (Schildt), **42**
prospectors, 102, 103
Protohistoric Period, 27
proving up, 253, 254, 255, 259
Pryor, Nathaniel, 68
public health, 284, 291
Public Works Administration (PWA):
described, 362
Pueblo Indians: horses and, 53
pulaski, **245**
Pulaski, E. C.: Great Fire and, 245

Q

Qlispé, 46. *See also* Pend d’Oreille
Quakers, 379
quarantine, 285; photo of, **285**
quartz mining, 101, 116, 117.
See also mining
quilts, 227–28, **227, 228, 312**

R

- racism, 110–11, 178, 328, 386, 388, 405, 407, 442; Progressives and, 306
- radicals, 300–303. *See also* Industrial Workers of the World; labor unions
- radio, 401, 402, 406, 424
- railroad yards, 283; signals in, 185–86, **185, 186**
- railroads, 189, 264, 272, 283, 296; automobiles and, 333, 341; building, **174**, 178–79, 341; community and, 182, 281; control by, 184, 293; decline of, 369; economic growth and, 170–71; electrified, 177; farmers and, 297; first, 117, 169, 170–71; homesteading and, 257, 259; impact of, 169, 180–83; industrial boom and, 183–84; lumber and, 235, 236; map of, **180**; national parks and, 182–83; oil for, 347; population boom and, 273; promotions by, 256–57; ranching and, 153–54, 170, 171; rates, 368; regulating, 297; reservations and, 152, 169, 171–73; right-of-way for, 172; roads and, 344; social life and, 118; towns and, 275–76; transcontinental, 124, 171, 174, 175, 176, 177, 256; trucks and, 341
- ranchers, 261, 457; breeding by, 162; influence of, 191; photo of, **158, 448**; problem solving by, 160–61; stewardship by, 448; wolf reintroduction and, 452
- ranching, 149, 217, 453; family life and, 156–57; growth of, 150, 151; open-range, 149, 150–53, 164; photo of, **155**; railroads and, 153–54, 170; reservation, 155, 217; women and, 156–57. *See also* cattle; sheep
- Rankin, Jeannette, 262; biographical sketch of, 295; photo of, **295**; quote of, 295; women's suffrage and, 294–95; World War I and, 314–15; World War II and, 376–77
- Rankin, Wellington, 315
- Rarus Mine, 200
- rationing, 382, 385, 387, 396
- Ravalli, Anthony, 95–96, 157, 234
- reapportionment, 422; map of, **423**
- Reclamation Act (1902), 254
- Red Cloud, 130; photo of, **130**; quote of, 131
- Red Cloud's War, 130
- Red Cross, 264, 318, 319, 324, 329, 357, 358, 386; poster by, **329**; quilt for, **313**
- Red E (Hopkins), **416**
- Red Feather: quote of, 138
- Red Lodge, 297, 344, 346, 382, 397; immigrants in, 274
- Red River carts, 84, **85**
- referendum, 294, 299, 422, 426
- Reichert, Arlyne: quote of, 422
- relief, 357–58; population on, **359**
- religion, 23, 181, 284; Indian, 55–56, 214, 366; Hutterite. 280, 405; and pacifism, 379. *See also* Christianity; missionaries
- relocation program, 407, 454; photo of, **407**
- Remmel, George, 443
- rendezvous, 86, 90; illustration of, **86**
- Republican Party, 190, 193, 194, 377
- reservation agents, 173, 217, 218; boarding schools and, 223; control by, 213
- Reservation Scene* (Standing), **208**
- reservation schools, 224, 279, 407
- reservations, 124, 125, 144, 149, 303, 307, 353, 364; automobiles on, 341–342, **342**; challenges on, 213, 439, 456; dissolution of, 406; farming on, 219; food production on, 317; government on, 455; grazing rights on, 218; homesteaders and, 209, 237, 355; horse raising on, 159; industries on, 218–19; life on, 210, **210**, 212–16, 216–19, 272, 273; logging on, 237–38; map of, **454**; modern times on, 454–57; New Deal and, 363; poverty on, 406, 456; railroads and, 169, 171–73; ranching on, 155, 217; sports on, 288; subdivision of, 219–22, 355; taking land from, 151, **152**, 211. *See also under specific reservations*
- Richardson, Sam: quote of, 357
- Rickard, Clinton: quote of, 305
- Rides Horse, Dorothy, **433**
- Riebeling, H. J.: quote of, 337
- Riel, Louis: Métis resistance and, 143–44
- river drives, 247–49; photo of, **248**
- river pigs, 248
- rivers: major systems, 17; map of, **16**
- roads, 333, 354, 362; automobiles and, 342–45; building, 341, 342–45, 349–50, 359, 382; cross-country, 344; long-distance, 343, 344; map of, **345, 348**; paved, 345, 348, 424; railroads and, 344; sharing, 336–37; toll, **170**; wagon, 343, 344. *See also* highways; interstate highways
- Robertson, Pearl Price: quote of, 266
- rock art, 37–38
- Rockefeller family, 175
- Rockefeller, William, 199, 200; cartoon about, **201**
- rockers, 119–20; photo of, **119**
- Rocky Boy, 305
- Rocky Boy's Reservation, 212, 309; creating, 304–5; lumber from, 238
- Rocky Mountain Front, **4**, 11, 436, 452
- Rocky Mountain Fur Company, 87, 90
- Rocky Mountains, 7, 8, 10, 11, 16, 51, 74, 101, 113, 114, 140 56; Blackfeet and, 183; changes for, 96; exploring, 65; formation of, 6; lift up of, **7**; societies of, 44, 46; trapping in, 82, 88
- rodeos, 163–64; photo of, **164**
- Rogers, Henry H., 199, 200; cartoon about, **201**
- roller skating: photo of, **402**
- Ronan, Mary, 137; quote of, 110
- Ronan, Peter, 137, 213
- Roosevelt, Franklin D., 358, 369; election of, 359; Great Depression and, 371; New Deal and, 360–64, 370; photo of, **360**; PWA and, 363; World War II and, 376
- Roosevelt, Theodore, 243
- Rosebud River, The* (DeCamp), **418**
- Rosenleaf, Howie: quote of, 403
- Ross, Alexander: illustration of, **84**
- roundups, 154, 163–64
- Ruby Valley, 103, 234
- Rumsey, Fay, 313
- Rumsey, Sarah, 313
- Rural Electrification Administration (REA), 395, 400; described, 361
- Russell, Charles M., 156, 305; art of, 165–66; drawing by, **304**; painting by, **58, 62, 88, 107, 148, 154, 156, 161, 165, 336**; photo of, **166**; quote of, 258, 458
- Russell, Lillian, 181
- rustling cards, 203–4, 321
- Ryan, John D., 177, 184, 368

S

- Sacagawea, 68, 69, 73
- St. Louis Dispatch*: quote from, 264
- St. Louis Missouri Fur Company, 84
- Saint Marie, 280
- St. Mary's Glacier, 17

- St. Mary's Mission, 95, 96, 157;
photo of, **95**
- St. Paul's Mission School, 279
- St. Peter (steamboat), 93
- Saleesh House, 75, 84
- Salish, 25, 45, 46, 51, 56, 70, 71, 73,
75, 92, 110, 128; basket weaving
by, 459, **460**; Bitterroot Valley
and, 221; economic independence
and, 137–38; farmers, **221**; forest
management by, 232–33; guns for,
55; leggings/dress of, **46**; march
by, **137**; missionaries and, 95;
railroad and, 176; ranching by,
155; reservation for, 212, 454;
seasonal round of, 49; survival
for, 216; territory of, **124**; timber
policies and, 237; trade by, 51.
See also Flathead Reservation
- Salish Culture Committee, 70
- Salish People and the Lewis and Clark
Expedition* (Pichette): story from,
70–71
- Salvation Army, 264, **357**
- Sample, Paul: painting by, **204**
- Sanders, Harriet: quote of, 107
- Sanders, Wilbur Fisk, 112
- sapphires, 19; photo of, **7**; Yogo, 7, 19
- Saukamappee: quote of, 45
- sawmills, 180, 234, 247, 248, 296, 381;
Crow, **238**
- saws, 234, 238; photo of, **234**
- Scalese, Bob: bits/spurs by, **460**
- Scalese, Sandy: bits/spurs by, **460**
- Scapegoat Wilderness Area, 436
- Schatz, J. E.: quote of, 323
- Schildt, Gary: painting by, **22, 31,
42, 47**
- schools, 440; community and, 284;
homesteading and, **261**.
See also boarding schools
- Schulz, Clay: painting by, **188**
- Schweitzer, Brian, 328; quote of, 451
- Scobey, 259; oil production in, 347;
Plentywood and, 287
- Scott, Mavis, 428
- scrap drives, 384, 385; photo of, **384**
- Sears and Roebuck, 180
- seasonal round: described, 49–50
- Second U.S. Cavalry, 136
- sedition, 242, 313, 325, 326, 328
- sedition law, 323–24
- segregation, 140, 405
- Seliš, 46. *See also* Salish
- Sellew, W. R., 184
- senate districts: map of, **423**
- settlers, 118, 123, 124, 253;
adaptation by, 109; land and,
108–9; trespassing by, 126.
See also homesteaders
- 17th Amendment, 294
- Seventh U.S. Cavalry, 137–38
- Seven-Up Pete Mine, 433
- sextants, 77; illustration of, **78**;
photo of, **77**
- Sheehan, Mollie, 115
- sheep, 91, 157–59, 160, 452; Hard
Winter and, 161–62; railroads
and, 183; photo of, **158, 159,
278, 414**
- sheep wagons, **158**
- Sheepstealer Indians, 46, 56
- shepherders, 158–59; photo of, **158,
414**
- Sheridan, **278**
- Sheridan, Philip, 136
- Sheridan Chinook*, 309
- Shining Shirt: vision of, 94–95
- Shoshone, 46, 56, 65, 70, 73, 74, 92,
127, 138; guns for, 54–55; territory
of, **124**; trade networks of, **52**
- Sidney: mural at, 372; POWs at, 384
- Siksika, 47. *See also* Blackfeet
- silver, 116, 170, 189, 192, 236, 273;
boom-and-bust cycle and, 117–18;
Butte and, 117–18; Panic of 1893
and, 198; railroads and, 183–84
- Silver Bow County Courthouse
(Butte), 301
- Simms, **281**
- Sioux, 47, 106, 151, 136, 210, 458;
code talking and, 379; Dakota,
57, 59, 61; Lakota, 57, 127, 130;
Little Bighorn and, 139; photo of,
131; resistance by, 138; smallpox
and, 93; star quilts and, 227, 228;
starvation for, 212; territory of,
124. *See also* Fort Peck Reservation
- Sioux reservation, 134, 151, 152, 210,
212. *See also* Fort Peck Reservation
- Sitting Bull, 138, 139, 140, 210
- sluices, 119–20; photo of, **120**
- Slyter, Leslie D., 378; quote of, 378
- smallpox, 57, 61, 136, 285, 297;
illustration of, **44**; impact of, 45,
92–93
- smelters, 170, 177, 191, 194, 200, 235,
282, 293, 364, 381, 383, 403, 408;
closed, 445, 444 photo of, **183,
368, 445**; smoke from, **292**
- Smith, Janet, 324, 328
- Smith, Jedediah, 85
- Smith, W. K., 324, 328
- Smith Mine: disaster at, 381–82;
photo of, **381**
- Smith River region: sheep in, 158
- smoke jumping, 379; photo of, **379**
- Snake Dance, 215
- Snake Indians, 46
- snowmobiles, 452, **452**
- social change, 297–98, 405, 407;
automobiles and, 337–41
- Social Security, 368
- Socialists, 300–301, 323; political
button by, **300**
- Sohon, Gustavus: illustration by, **128**
- Soldiers: 138, 226; African American,
140; life of, 139; photo of, **134,
322, 377, 388, 412**
- sovereignty, 124–25, 209, 305, 406,
407, 454, 455
- Spear, Fred: painting by, **314**
- Speculator Mine: disaster at, 320–21;
photo of, **321**
- Spokane House, 84
- sports, 50, **51**, 287–88, **402**. *See also*
baseball; rodeo
- Spotted Wolf, Minnie, **388**
- stamp mills, 116, 170; illustration of,
117
- Standard Oil, 175, 199, 200, 201
- Standing, William: illustration by, **48**;
painting by, **208**
- Stands in Timber, John, Jr., **218**
- Stanfel, Jane: painting by, **265**
- Stanley, John Mix: illustration by, **127**
- star quilts: described, 227–28;
photo of, **227, 228**
- Starr, Ernest, 324
- Starvation Winter: described, 210, 212
- state animal, 19
- state bird, 20; photo of, **20**
- state butterfly, 20; photo of, **20**
- state fish, 20; photo of, **20**
- state flag, 18; photo of, **18**
- state flower, 19; photo of, **19**
- state fossil, 19; photo of, **19**
- state gemstones, 19
- state grass, 20; photo of, **20**
- State Highway Commission, 344
- State Historic Preservation Office, 37
- state institutions: map of, **195**
- state legislature, 114, 191, 193, 421–22,
423, 426; corporations and, 202;
counties and, 296; deregulation
and, 447; homesteaders and, 262;
manipulation of, 293
- state lullaby, 18
- state nicknames, 20
- State parks: poster for, **367**
- state seal, 18; photo of, **18**
- state songs, 18
- state tree, 19; photo of, **19**
- statehood, 189, 205; achieving, 184,
190–91, 273; ribbon, **191**
- steamboats, 116, 118, 170, 275, 281;
firewood for, **235**; fur trade and,
87–88; illustration of, **87**; painting
of, **106**; travel on, 105, 106
- Steele, Fanny Sperry, **164**

Stevens, Isaac, 127; painting of, **125**;
 quote of, 129
 Stevens, John F., 176
 Stevens, Stan, 421
 Stewart, Samuel, 264, 301, 316, 328;
 extreme patriotism of, 322, 323;
 quote of, 320
 Stith general store (Terry), **192**
 Stock Raising Homestead Act (1916),
 255
 stockmen's associations, 160
 Stone Child, 305 *See* Rocky Boy
 Story, Nelson, 152
 Stout, Thomas, 319
 Stream Access Law (1985), 434
 strikes, 197, 203, 296, 321, 361, 364;
 bulletin, **241**; lumber, 241–42;
 settling, **322**
 strip-farming, 266
 strip-mining, 396; protesting, **421**
 Stuart, Granville, 92, 102, 151, 155;
 rustlers and, 160
 Stuart, James, 102, 151
 Stump Horn family, **53**
 sugar beets, 405; photo of, **405**
 Sullivan, Gerald: quote of, 386
 Sun Dance, 55, 56, 214, **366**;
 painting of, **56**
 Sun River, 108, 253
 Sun River Project, 254
 sunshine laws, 427
 Superfund, 445, 446
 Swanson, Larry: quote of, 449
 Swartout, Robert: quote of, 288
 Sweet Medicine: quote of, 58
 Sweetgrass Hills, 13, 175; loss of,
 172–73, 212
 Sweetgrass Hills Agreement (1888),
 212
 symbols, 18–20, 205–6, 459

T

Takes Wrinkles: quote of, 172
 Tall Bull, Henry: story by, 341–42
 tamarack, **232**
 taxes, 190, 192, 201, 265, 284, 307, 358;
 inheritance, 453; mining, 191, 193,
 355–56, 430
 technology, 162, 180, 292, 354,
 424, 427, 439, 448, 458;
 communication, 402; military, 409;
 mining, 318
 Tecumseh: quote of, 67
 telegraphs, 106, 152, 172, 181–82, 189,
 191, 277
 telephones, 354, 367, 381, 414, 424;
 photo of, **400**; rural, 400–401
 television, 401, 406, 414, 424
 termination program, 406–7

Texas Company (Texaco), 348
 Thiebalt, Nicholas, 111
 Thomas, Charley: boot of, **130**
 Thomas, William, 130
 Thompson, Charlotte: statue of, **75**
 Thompson, David, 73, 74–75;
 statue of, **75**
 Three Eagles, Chief, 70, 71
 Tibbs, Don, **412**
 Tidball, Eugene C.: quote of, 444
 tipis, 33, 34, 48, 51, **58, 135, 279**
 Tod, John, 89
 Todd, James: painting by, **290**
 toilet cars, **298**
 Tongue River, 131, 143
 Toole, John, 431
 Toole, Joseph K., 202
 tools, past, **27**
 topsoil: loss of, 356; photo of, **262**
 tourism, 164, 345–46, 382;
 automobiles and, 348; growth of,
 448–49; interstate highways and,
 413; promoting, 183; winter, 452
 Towers, James Calvin: mask of, **184**
 towns: automobiles and, 339, **339**;
 boom, 283; communities and,
 284–85; farm, 278, 300, 440;
 ghost, 271, 277, 278, 280; growth
 of, 271, 280–83, 448; interstate
 highways and, 275; logging, 277,
 397; personality of, 271; radiant,
281; railroads and, 275–76;
 reasons for, 274–80; reservation,
 275, 278–79, 367; shape of, 271,
 285–86; strip, 280, 281; T-, 281–82;
 transportation, 275; X-, 281–82.
See also communities
 Townsend, 276; Northern Pacific and,
 281
 tractors, 159, 239, 261, 266, 338, 355,
 367, 397; fuel for, 347; learning to
 drive, 362; photo of, **338**
 trade, 25, 51–52, 76, 234; map of, **52**
 trading posts, 234; drawing of, **86**
 “Training for the Summer Scrap,” **294**
 transportation, 23, 169, 184, 189, 236,
 255, 272, 274, 275, 297, 300, 337,
 348; before railroads, 170–71;
 changes in, 345; horses and, 334,
 340; long-distance, 341; personal,
 333; problems with, 107, 116
 trappers, 75–76, 83, 84, 87, 233,
 234; free, 88, **88**; life of, 88–89;
 rendezvous and, 86; world market
 and, 82
 travois, 33, 45, 233; dog, 54; horse, **53**
 “Treasure State, The,” 7, 20
 treaties, 123, 272, 303, 406, 455; impact
 of, 124–31; later, 134; railroads
 and, 172. *See also* under *specific treaties*

treble, **176**
 Tribally Controlled Community
 College Assistance Act (1978), 455
 Trieweiler, Terry, 433
 trucking, 404, 412, 413
 trucks, 333, 338, 340; railroads and,
 341
 trusts, 220, 430; selling/leasing, 243
 Tsetsehesta'hese, 57. *See also* Northern
 Cheyenne
 tuberculosis, 215, 297, 298
 Tukudika, 46. *See also* Sheepearer
 Indians
 Tuttle, Thomas D.: quote of, 298
 Two Medicine River: trestle over, **176**
 Two Moon, 138
 tycoons, 175, 192, 194, 265

U

Union Pacific Railroad, 171
 U.S. Air Force, 408; Ground Observer
 Corps of, 409; ICBMs and, 410–11
 U.S. Army, 140, 378; Air Corps, 378,
 380; Cavalry Remount Station,
 314; Corps of Engineers, 363, 380;
 firefighting by, 244; First Special
 Service Force, 380, 391; Little
 Bighorn and, 139; Nurse Corps,
 377; Sioux and, 138; World War I
 and, 314
 U.S. Bill of Rights, 324, 426, 428
 U.S. Bureau of Indian Affairs, 220,
 366, 406; relocation program of,
 407, **407**
 U.S. Bureau of Land Management,
 245
 U.S. Congress, 262, 294, 314
 U.S. Constitution, 294, 299, 301, 325,
 326, 388; discrimination and, 427
 U.S. Department of Health and
 Human Services, 446
 U.S. Department of the Interior, 457;
 poster from, **220**
 U.S. Environmental Protection
 Agency, 452; Berkeley Pit and, 445;
 Libby and, 446
 United States Food Administration,
 poster by, **317**
 U.S. Forest Service, 243, 246, 436;
 firefighting and, 244, 245
 U.S. House of Representatives, 114,
 190, 410
 U.S. Marine Corps Women's Reserves,
 377; photo of, **388**
 United States Mint, 117
 U.S. Navy Nurse Corps, 377
 U.S. Senate, 190, 326, 410; Clark and,
 193–94, 195–96, 294; Republican
 Party and, 194

University of Montana: GIs at, 389–90; housing at, **590**; located, **195**; war protest at, **412**
Urban Wildlife Working Group, 447
Utah and Northern Railway, 117, 173; story of, 171
Utes: horses and, 53

V
vaccinations, 93, 448
Van Cleve, Paul, 335–36
vermiculite, 445–46; photo of, **445**
Victor, Chief, 128, 129
Victor's Camp–Hell Gate Ronde (Stanley), **127**
victory gardens, **319**, 384
Vietnam War, 401, 410, 420, 442; protesting, 411, **412**
vigilantes, 111–12; executions by, **112**; warning from, **112**
Vindex, Charles, 357; quote of, 355, 359
Virginia City, 106, 108, 112, 115, 170, 234, 272; boxing in, 287; Chinese in, 110; life in, 107, 110; visiting, 449
volcanoes, 6–7, 8, 10
Volkomener, Marty, 377
Vontver, May: quote of, 327
Voyage from Montreal (Mackenzie), 66

W
Wagner Act (1935), 361
wagon trains, **100**, **115**, **171**
Wahkpa Chu'gn, **40**
Waiting for a Chinook (Russell), **161**, 165
Wakde Island: photo of, **377**
Waldner, Susie: quote of, 405
Walker, Ray: photo of, **428**
Walking Coyote, Samuel: bison and, 91
Walsh, Thomas J., 299, 359, 363
Walter, Dave: quote of, 458
war bonds, 320, 384, 385
War Dance, 215
War Dog Training Center, 391
war medals, **378**
War of the Copper Kings, 189, 192–96, 199–204
Washburn, Serena: quote of, 105
water, 284; clean, 308; power, **276**; rights to, 217; struggle for, 260; toxic, 444; Winters decision and, 216–17
Watkins, Mark, 247
Watson, J. W.: quote of, 223
WAVES, 377
weather, 15–16; homesteading and, 258; surviving, 367
Webster School (Butte): scrap drive at, **384**

Wesberry v. Sanders (1964), 422
western meadowlark, 20; photo of, **20**
western region: described, 11–12
Wheeler, Burton K., 300, 320, 359, 365, 376; Amalgamated and, 203; biographical sketch of, 326; photo of, **326**; PWA and, 363; sedition and, 325
Wheeler–Howard Act (1934), 365
whistle signals, 185, 186
White, Germaine: quote of, 233
White, John, 102
White Bear: drawing by, **55**, **122**, **145**
White Bird, 141
White Calf, 183, 212
Whiteman, Wesley: photo of, **216**
Whiteside, Fred, 196
Wibaux, Pierre, 155, 162
Wickes: decline of, 198
wild turkey, 15; photo of, **15**
wildcatters, 346, 347
wilderness, 75, 238, 452; advocating, 435–36
Wilderness Act (1964), 436
Wilderness Society, 436
wildlife, 368, 369, 447, 453
Williston Basin, 348, 397, 450
Wilsall Elevators (Aspevig), **438**
Wilson, Woodrow, 305, 315
wind power, 451–52; photo of, **451**
Windham Roundup: photo of, **164**
windstorms, 263, 266, 355
Wing, Leo, Sr., 263
Winne, Peter, 206
winter counts, 59–60, 145; illustration of, **44**; photo of, **59**
Winters decision: water and, 216–17
Wo Hop, Mrs.: document of, **111**
wobblies. *See* Industrial Workers of the World
Wold, Norman: photo of, **260**
Wold, Olga: photo of, **260**
Wolf Calf, 71–72
Wolf Creek Tree Farm: photo of, **246**
Wolle, Muriel Sibell: painting by, **118**
wolves, reintroduction of, 452
women: automobiles and, 338, 402; equal rights and, 428; farming and, 402; fur trade and, 89; homesteads and, 260, 268; in politics, 295, 308, 314–15, 423, **425**; ranching and, 156–57; sports and, **51**, **164**, **287**; work of, **47**, 49, 156–57, 260, 362, 401–2, 452; World War II and, 377, 380, 383, **388**. *See also* women's suffrage
Women Air Service Pilots (WASPs), 377, 380

Women's Army Corps (WAC), 377
women's suffrage, 197; controversy over, 192, 294–95; homesteaders and, 262; Progressives and, 294, 308
Woodcock, Clarence: quote of, 25
Woodenlegs, **146**
Woodenlegs, John: quote of, 141
woodhawks, 235
Woodland tribes, 46–48
Woolley, Max J.: painting by, **332**
workers' rights, 302, 322
Works Progress Administration (WPA), 361; described, 362; work of, **361**
World War I, 241, 256, 291, 307, 326, 354, 370, 376, 401; end of, 327; farmers and, 264; homesteading and, 261; impact of, 313; Indians and, 306; labor unions and, 364; Montanans and, 316–20, 377; opposition to, 295, 314–15, 328; outbreak of, 314–16; propaganda for, 329; support for, 315–16; U.S. involvement in, 354
World War II, 279, 400, 408; civilians and, 384–85; economic boost from, 368, 370, 395; end of, 387, 396; Great Depression and, 370; impact of, 375, 381, 387–90; Indians and, 378–79, 388; Montanans and, **374**, 375, 377, 382–83; oil industry and, 348; opposition to, 295; sports and, 287; women and, 377, 388
W. R. Grace and Company, 445, 446
Wyman, Major: drawing of, **222**

Y
Yankee Jim: toll gate of, **170**
Yellow Eyes, George, 288
Yellowstone (steamboat), 87
Yellowstone caldera, 10; photo of, **10**
Yellowstone National Park, 10, 16, 17, 29, 75, 76, 219, 344, 345, 448; Northern Pacific Railroad and, 182; photo of, **396**, **452**; wolf reintroduction at, 452
Yellowstone River, 11, 14, 37, 71, 74, 84, 103, 131, 158, 421; fur trade and, 87; trappers on, 75
Yellowstone Trail, 343–44
Yellowtail Dam, 398–99; photo of, **398**
Yellowtail, Robert, 224, 398–99
York (slave), 68
youth culture, 402, 420